

May 22, 2023

Chris Sununu, Governor 107 North Main Street Concord, NH 03301 Sent via email to Sununu.Press@nh.gov

Dear Governor Sununu,

As a nonpartisan organization dedicated to freedom of speech, thought, and inquiry, the National Coalition Against Censorship is concerned by the State of New Hampshire's recent decision to remove a historical marker acknowledging the birthplace of leading labor and women's rights activist Elizabeth Gurley Flynn because of her Communist beliefs. While it is clear that a designated process had been followed for the creation of the marker, it appears that established procedures were not followed at the time of its hasty removal. We encourage you to reinstate the marker and ensure all visitors and residents to New Hampshire have the opportunity to learn about the relevance of Concord to important activist movements of the 20th Century.

Flynn, who was born in Concord, is a prominent historical figure whose ideas and work did much to advance women's rights and labor rights movements in the United States. Like many labor advocates at the time, she was also an avowed Communist. It is our understanding that a marker commemorating her connection to Concord had been requested by local community members in 2021, that the State ordered its production in 2022, and that the marker was installed in Concord in 2023, only to be taken down less than two weeks later.

New Hampshire's historical marker policy indicates that markers are eligible for review, removal, or revision, on the grounds of severe damage or wear to the sign itself, historical inaccuracies, lack of historical context, or inappropriate references, and typically pertain to markers that have been created decades ago. The policy also states that if the Department for Historical Review recommends the removal of a marker, that the "decision will be discussed and recorded at a State Historical Resources Council meeting in the official minutes of the meeting with appropriate documentation of the reason for retirement." Given the marker's removal almost immediately following its installation, and given the absence of official meeting minutes explaining the reason for the marker's retirement, we have reason to believe that the State of New

## NCAC PARTICIPATING ORGANIZATIONS

Actors' Equity Association AICA-USA American Association of School Administrators American Association of University Professors American Association of University Women American Booksellers for Free Expression American Civil Liberties Union American Ethical Union American Federation of Teachers American Jewish Committee American Library Association American Literary Translators Association American Society of Journalists & Authors Americans United for Separation of Church & State Association of American Publishers Authors Guild Catholics for Choice Children's Literature Association College Art Association Comic Book Legal Defense Fund The Creative Coalition Directors Guild of America Dramatists Guild of America Dramatists Legal Defense Fund Educational Book & Media Association First Amendment Lawvers Association Free Speech Coalition Global Alliance for Behavioral Health and Social Justice International Association of Art Critics United States (AICA-USA) International Literacy Association Lambda Legal Modern Language Association National Center for Science Education National Communication Association National Council for the Social Studies National Council of Churches National Council of Jewish Women National Council of Teachers of National Education Association National Youth Rights Association The News Guild-CWA PEN America People for the American Way PFLAG National Planned Parenthood Federation of Poets & Writers Project Censored SAG-AFTRA Sexuality Information & Education Council of the U.S. Society of Children's Book Writers & Illustrators Student Press Law Center Union for Reform Judaism Unitarian Universalist Association United Church of Christ, Office of Communication United Methodist Church. United Methodist Communications

Women's American ORT

Woodhull Freedom Foundation Writers Guild of America, East

Writers Guild of America, West

Hampshire has failed to follow its own policies on historical placemaking in the face of political pressure from outside entities.

State historical markers acknowledge significant people, places, and events in history, whether they are celebrated, notorious, or as is the case in most instances—complicated. Regardless of whether or not contemporary government leaders endorse the ideas of such recognized individuals, or agree with the actions that took place at certain historical events, these figures, sites, and events remain an important part of U.S. history. Acknowledging this is the purpose of such plagues.

If the historical marker for Elizabeth Gurley Flynn indeed has been reviewed according to stated procedures, we request the release of the meeting minutes which justify this decision. Otherwise, we call for the return of the marker so that state visitors and residents may learn about the relevance of Concord to important activist movements of the 20th Century.

Sincerely,

Elizabeth Larison

Director, Arts & Culture Advocacy Program

National Coalition Against Censorship

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